Hovsepian v. Apple, Inc.

Doc. 174 Att. 2

EXHIBIT 9

Dockets.Justia.com

Webster's Third New International Dictionary

OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

UNABRIDGED

A Merriam-Webster
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

Utilizing all the experience and resources of more than one hundred years of Merriam-Webster® dictionaries

EDITOR IN CHIEF

PHILIP BABCOCK GOVE, Ph.D.

AND

THE MERRIAM-WEBSTER

EDITORIAL STAFF

MERRIAM-WEBSTER INC., *Publishers*

SPRINGFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS, U.S.A.

A GENUINE MERRIAM-WEBSTER

The name *Webster* alone is no guarantee of excellence. It is used by a number of publishers and may serve mainly to mislead an unwary buyer.

Merriam-Webster™ is the name you should look for when you consider the purchase of dictionaries or other fine reference books. It carries the reputation of a company that has been publishing since 1831 and is your assurance of quality and authority.

COPYRIGHT © 1993 BY MERRIAM-WEBSTER, INCORPORATED

PHILIPPINES COPYRIGHT 1993 BY MERRIAM-WEBSTER, INCORPORATED

WEBSTER'S THIRD NEW INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY
PRINCIPAL COPYRIGHT 1961

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data
Main entry under title:

Webster's third new international dictionary of the English language, unabridged: a Merriam-Webster/editor in chief, Philip Babcock Gove and the Merriam-Webster editorial staff.
p. cm.
ISBN 0-87779-201-1

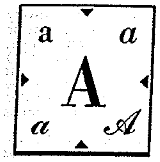
1. English language—Dictionaries. I. Gove, Philip Babcock, 1902–1972. II. Merriam-Webster, Inc.
PE1625.W36 1993
423–dc20 93-10630
CIP

All rights reserved. No part of this book covered by the copyrights hereon may be reproduced or copied in any form or by any means—graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including photocopying, taping, or information storage and retrieval systems—without written permission of the publisher.

MADE IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

495051 QP/H009998

A DICTIONARY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE



¹a \'ā\ *n, pl* **a's** *or* **as** *also* **aes** \'āz\ *often cap, often attrib* **1 a :** the first letter of the English alphabet **b :** an instance of this letter printed, written, or otherwise represented **c :** a speech counterpart of orthographic *a* (as the different *a* sounds in *ape, pat, part*) ⟨mouthing out his hollow oes and *aes* —Alfred Tennyson⟩ **2 a :** the keynote of A major or A minor **b :** the tone A **3 :** a printer's type, a stamp, or some other instrument for reproducing the letter *a* **4 :** someone or something arbitrarily or conveniently designated *a,* esp. as the first in order or class ⟨*A* deeded land to B⟩ **5 a :** a grade assigned by a teacher or examiner rating a student's work as excellent, best, first, or superior in quality ⟨receiving an *A* in a science course⟩ **b :** one graded or rated with an A ⟨an *A* student⟩ ⟨those student papers are *A's*⟩ ⟨the movie was an *A*⟩ **6 :** something having the shape of the capital letter A — **from A to Z** *also* **from A to izzard :** from beginning to end **:** with coverage through the whole range or scope involved **:** THOROUGHLY, COMPLETELY

²a \ə, *esp emphatic or hesitating or after a pause* (ˈ)ā\ *indefinite article* [ME, fr. OE *ān* one — more at ONE] **1** — used as a function word before most singular nouns other than proper and mass nouns when the individual in question is undetermined, unidentified, or unspecified, esp. when the individual is being first mentioned or called to notice ⟨there was *a* tree in the field⟩ ⟨*a* man walked past him⟩ ⟨he bought *a* house, but this is not the house he bought⟩; used before words beginning with a consonant sound ⟨*a* man⟩ ⟨*a* union⟩ ⟨*a* one⟩ ⟨*a* heroic effort⟩ and in some dialects also before words beginning with a vowel sound ⟨*a* oak⟩ ⟨*a* apron⟩; used with a plural noun only if *few, very few, good many,* or *great many* is interposed ⟨*a* few hours⟩; used before adjectives modifying a noun to which it refers except that it follows *many, such, what* and any adjective or adjectives preceded by *as* or *how,* and usu. follows any adjective or adjectives preceded by *so* or *too* ⟨*a* long time⟩ ⟨such *a* day⟩ ⟨how good and brave *a* deed⟩ ⟨too long *a* time⟩; compare ¹AN **2 a** — used as a function word before noun and adjective uses of such number collectives as *dozen* and *score* and before such words as *hundred, thousand,* and *million* ⟨*a* gross of candles⟩ ⟨*a* hundred and twenty men⟩ ⟨*a* hundred and fifty thousand⟩ **b** — used as a function word before attributive adjectives expressing number to imply indefiniteness or approximation ⟨*a* twenty men⟩ ⟨*a* twelve hours⟩; now dial. except in constructions given in note following sense 1 ⟨*a* great many men⟩ **3 a :** ONE ⟨swords all of *a* length⟩ ⟨men all of *a* sort⟩ **b** — used as a function word to suggest limitation in number ⟨with only *a* brigade to defend the fort⟩ **c :** the same ⟨birds of *a* feather⟩ **4 a :** a particular illustration of **:** an example of (a named class) ⟨he is *a* man⟩ **b** — used as a function word before a singular noun followed by a restrictive clause or other identifying modifier ⟨*a* man who was here yesterday⟩ **c :** ANY, EACH — used with a following restrictive modifier ⟨*a* man guilty of kidnaping wins scant sympathy⟩ ⟨*a* man who is sick can't work well⟩ **d** — used as a function word before proper nouns to indicate lack of full knowledge concerning what is indicated by them ⟨*a* Mr. Smith called you yesterday⟩ ⟨among the towns of the area there is *a* Smithville, I believe⟩ **e** — used as a function word before proper nouns at a step in commonization, often to designate another having qualities like those of the person or thing named ⟨*a* Shakespeare in his dramatic skill⟩ ⟨*a* new Rome controlling the world⟩ **f** — used as a function word before a mass noun to suggest that a kind or type is under consideration ⟨*a* tobacco that grows well in cold areas⟩ ⟨*a* bronze made in ancient times⟩ **g :** an instance or case of ⟨the patient later developed *a* tonsillitis⟩ **:** a kind of ⟨copper is *a* metal⟩ **h** — used as a function word with form plurals to suggest a unifying notion ⟨*a* falls in the river⟩ ⟨*a* glassworks⟩

³a \ə\ *prep* [ME *a, o,* fr. OE *a-, an, on* — more at ON] **1** *chiefly dial* **:** ¹ON, ¹IN, ¹AT, ¹TO ⟨might get married *a* Christmas —J.H. Stuart⟩ ⟨he that died *a* Wednesday —Shak.⟩ **2 :** in, to, or for each **:** for every — used before words with an initial consonant sound ⟨twice *a* week⟩ ⟨two dollars *a* pound⟩

⁴a *or* **'a** *in senses 1-3* ə, *in sense 4* ə *or* (,)ā\ *pron* [in sense 1, fr. ME *a, ha* he, unstressed var. of *he,* fr. OE *hē;* in sense 2, fr. ME *a, ha,* unstressed var. of *heo, hie, hi,* fr. OE *hēo, hīo, hī,* fem. of *hē;* in sense 3, fr. ME *a, ha,* unstressed var. of *hie, hi,* fr. OE *hīe, hī,* pl. of *hē;* in sense 4, fr. ME *a, ha,* unstressed vars. of *he, heo,* used to refer to inanimate objects of masc. or fem. gender; in sense 5, var. of *I* — more at HE, I] **1** *chiefly dial* **:** HE; *sometimes* **:** HIM — usu. used in spoken English in unemphatic positions **2** *dial chiefly Brit* **:** SHE; *sometimes* **:** HER **3** *chiefly dial* **:** THEY; *sometimes* **:** THEM **4** *chiefly dial* **:** IT **5** *chiefly dial* **:** I

⁵a *also* **'a** *or* **a'** \ə, (ˈ)a\ *or* **ha** *or* **ha'** \hə, (ˈ)ha\ *vb* [ME *a, ha,* contr. of *have* (imper. & pres. subj.), *haven* (infin.)] **:** HAVE ⟨God *'a'* mercy on his soul —Shak.⟩ ⟨I'd *a* done it if I could⟩ — now usu. used as an unstressed auxiliary; often attached without hyphen to the preceding word ⟨coulda⟩ ⟨mighta⟩ ⟨woulda⟩; not often in formal use

⁶a \ə\ *prep* [ME, contr. of *of*] **:** OF ⟨passing the time *a* day⟩ ⟨get it out *a* my locker —James Jones⟩ — often attached without hyphen to the preceding word ⟨kinda⟩ ⟨sorta⟩ ⟨coupla⟩ ⟨lotta⟩; not often now in formal use

⁷a *or* **a'** \'ȯ\ *adv (or adj)* [ME (northern dial.) *aw,* alter. of *all*] *chiefly Scot* **:** ALL

⁸a *abbr, often cap* **1** about **2** absent **3** absolute **4** academician; academy **5** acceleration **6** accepted **7** accommodation **8** ace **9** acre **10** act; acting; active; activity **11** adjective **12** adjutant **13** administration **14** adult **15** after **16** afternoon **17** age; aged **18** air **19** aircraft **20** airman **21** airplane **22** alto **23** amateur **24** American **25** ampere **26** amphibian; amphibious **27** amplitude **28** ana **29** angstrom unit **30** anna **31 a** [L *anno,* abl. of *annus*] in the year **b** [L *annus* — more at ANNUAL] year **32** anode **33** anonymous **34** answer **35** ante **36** anterior **37** approved **38** aqua **39** arctic **40** are **41** area **42** army **43** article **44** artillery **45** asked **46** assist **47** associate; association **48** asymmetric **49** at **50** atom; atomic **51** atomic weight **52** Australian **53** author **54** automobile **55** [F *avancé,* past part. of *avancer* to advance, be fast (used of a clock), fr. OF *avancier* — more at ADVANCE] fast

⁹a *symbol* **1** *cap* argon **2** [L *ad* — more at AT] at, to — often enclosed in an encircling loop **3** *cap* mass number

¹a- \ə\ *prefix* [ME, fr. OE *a-, an, on*] **1 :** on **:** in **:** at ⟨*abed*⟩ ⟨*afoot*⟩ ⟨*asunder*⟩ — sometimes used in dialect speech in locutions not found in standard ⟨he did it *a-purpose*⟩ **2** *obs* **:** at (such) a time ⟨*a-nights*⟩ **3 :** in (such) a state or condition ⟨*afire*⟩ ⟨*asleep*⟩ — often used with *with* ⟨acrawl with ants⟩ **4 :** in (such) a manner ⟨*aloud*⟩ **5 :** in the act of **:** in the process of ⟨daddy's gone *a-hunting*⟩ ⟨months later the ship was still *a-building*⟩

²a- \(ˈ)ā,(ˌ)a *also* (ˈ)ä *or* (ˌ)ə; *at individual entries variants other than the first are not shown unless believed to be frequent*\ *or* **an-** \(ˌ)an,ən\ *prefix* [L & Gk; L *a-, an-,* fr. Gk — more at UN-] **:** not **:** without ⟨*achromatic*⟩ ⟨*asexual*⟩ — used chiefly with words of Gk or L origin; *a-* before consonants other than *h* and sometimes even before *h, an-* before vowels and usu. before *h* ⟨*ahistorical*⟩ ⟨*anesthesia*⟩ ⟨*anhydrous*⟩

-a- *comb form* [ISV] **:** replacing carbon esp. in a ring — in initial combining forms as second constituent after a first constituent designating a chemical element ⟨*arsa-*⟩ ⟨*aza-*⟩

-a *n suffix* -s [NL, prob. fr. originally nonsignificant *-a* in *magnesia,* fr. ML *-a* (in *magnesia,* alchemical substance), fr. Gk *-a, -ē* (in *magnēsia, magnēsiē,* alchemical substance, magnet), fr. nom. sing. fem. adjectival ending corresponding to nom. sing. masc. *-os* and nom. sing. neut. *-on*] **:** oxide ⟨*ceria*⟩ ⟨*lanthana*⟩ ⟨*thoria*⟩

aa \'ä,ä, ä'ä\ *n* -s [Hawaiian *'a'ā*] **:** rough scoriaceous lava — contrasted with *pahoehoe*

AA \(ˈ)ā¦ā\ *abbr or n* -s Associate of Arts

AA *abbr* **1** achievement age **2** acting appointment **3** *often not cap* always afloat **4** *often not cap* ana **5** antiaircraft **6** approximate absolute **7** athletic association **8** author's alteration **9** automobile association

AAA *in sense 1 at least,* ¦ā,ā'ā *or* ,tripəl'ā\ *abbr* **1** amateur athletic association **2** antiaircraft artillery

AAC *abbr* [L *anno ante Christum*] in the year before Christ

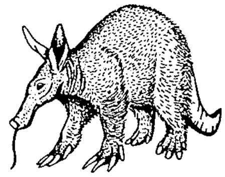
aa·chen \'äkən, 'äk-\ *adj, usu cap* [fr. *Aachen,* Germany] **:** of or from Aachen, Germany **:** of the kind or style prevalent in Aachen

aa·lii \ä'lē,ē\ *n* -s [Hawaiian *'a'ali'i*] *Hawaii* **:** a small tree (*Dodonaea viscosa*) with hard dark wood

A and M *abbr* agricultural and mechanical

AAR *abbr, often not cap* against all risks

aard·vark \'ärd,värk\ *also* **erd·vark** \'e(ə)rd,värk\ *n* -s [obs. Afrik *aardvark* (now *erdvark*), fr. *aard* earth + *vark* pig; akin to OE *eorthe* earth and to OE *fearh* little pig — more at EARTH, FARROW] **:** a burrowing nocturnal African mammal about five feet long that feeds on ants and termites, has a long snout, a snakelike tongue, large ears, and a heavy tapering tail, and is usu. considered to form a single variable species (*Orycteropus afer*) that is the sole recent representative of the obscure mammalian order Tubulidentata — called also *ant bear, anteater, earth pig*



aardvark (*Orycteropus afer*)

aard·wolf \-,wu̇lf\ *n, pl* **aard·wolves** \-lvz\ [Afrik, fr. *aard* earth + *wolf;* akin to OE *wulf* wolf — more at WOLF] **:** a hyenalike mammal (*Proteles cristatus*) of southern and eastern Africa that has a striped coat, 5-toed forefeet, and a distinct mane, feeds chiefly on carrion and insects (as termites), and is usu. placed in the Hyaenidae though formerly separated in another family (Protelidae)

aar·hus \'ȯ(ə)r,hüs\ *adj, usu cap* [fr. *Aarhus,* Denmark] **:** of or from Aarhus, Denmark **:** of the kind or style prevalent in Aarhus

aa·ron·ic \(ˈ)a¦ränik, -e¦-, -aa¦-, -ā¦-\ *adj, usu cap* [*Aaron fl ab* 1200 B.C. Jewish patriarch & high priest, brother of Moses + E *-ic*] **1 :** of or stemming from Aaron the Levite, the first high priest of the Hebrews **2 :** of, belonging to, or being the lesser order of priesthood in the Mormon church comprising the grades of deacon, teacher, and priest — compare MELCHIZEDEK

aa·ron·ite \'arə,nīt, 'er-, 'aar-, 'ār-\ *n* -s *usu cap* **:** a priestly descendant of Aaron

aaron's-beard \'==,=\ *n, pl* **aaron's-beards** *usu cap A* [so called fr. the reference to the patriarch Aaron's beard in Ps 133: 2] **:** any of several plants having numerous stamens or threadlike runners: as **a :** GREAT ST.-JOHN'S-WORT **b :** JERUSALEM STAR **c :** STRAWBERRY GERANIUM **d :** KENILWORTH IVY **e** *or* **aaron's-beard cactus :** a cactus (*Opuntia leucotricha*) that has white hairs on its joints

aaron's rod \'==,=\ *n, usu cap A* [so called fr. the reference (Num 17:8) to the patriarch Aaron's rod, which blossomed and yielded almonds] **1 :** any of several plants with tall flowering stems; *esp* **:** GREAT MULLEIN **2 :** an architectural ornament consisting of a rounded molding decorated by a single entwined serpent and sometimes vines and leaves

aas·vo·gel \'äs,fōgəl\ *also* **aas·vo·el** \-,fōəl\ *n* -s [obs. Afrik *aasvogel* (now *aasvoël*), fr. *aas* carrion + *vogel* (now *voël*) bird; akin to OE *etan* to eat and to OE *fugol* bird — more at EAT, FOWL] *Africa* **:** VULTURE

AAU *abbr* amateur athletic union

¹ab *or* **av** \'äb, 'äv\ *n* -s *usu cap* [Heb *ābh*] **:** the 11th month of the civil year or the 5th month of the ecclesiastical year in the Jewish calendar — see MONTH table

²ab \'ab\ *n* -s *often cap* [alternate transliteration of Egypt *'ib*] *Egyptian relig* **:** the spirit of the physical heart and the seat of the will and intentions conceived as proceeding at death to the future world where it gives evidence for or against its possessor

¹ab- *prefix* [ME, fr. OF & L; OF, fr. L, fr. *ab* from — more at OF] **1 :** from **:** departing from ⟨*abnormal*⟩ **2 :** away **:** outside of ⟨*abenteric*⟩

²ab- *prefix* [¹*absolute*] — used for a cgs electromagnetic unit (as in the following table)

UNIT	NATURE	EQUIVALENT
abampere	current	10 amperes
abcoulomb	charge	10 coulombs
abfarad	capacitance	10^9 farads
abhenry	inductance	10^{-9} henrys
abohm	resistance	10^{-9} ohms
abvolt	potential	10^{-8} volts

ab *abbr* **1** *often cap* abbot **2** about **3** abstract

¹AB \(ˈ)ā¦bē\ *abbr or n* -s [abbr. of NL *artium baccalaureus*] Bachelor of Arts

²AB \"\ *abbr or n* -s able-bodied seaman

AB *abbr* **1** aid to blind **2** airbase **3** airborne **4** *often not cap* at bat

¹aba \'abə\ *n* -s [after A. T. d'*Abbadie* †1897 Fr. explorer, its inventor] **:** an altazimuth for astronomical or terrestrial use

²aba *or* **ab·ba** \ə'bä, a'bä\ *or* **aba·ya** \-āyə\ *n* -s [Ar *'abā', 'abā'ah*] **1 :** a coarse often striped fabric woven in the Near East from wool or from the hair of camels or goats **2 :** a loose sleeveless outer garment of aba or of fine silk worn chiefly by Arabs

abab·da \ə'babdə\ *or* **abab·deh** \-de\ *n, pl* **ababda** *or* **ababdas** *or* **ababdeh** *or* **ababdehs** *usu cap* [Ar *'Abābidah*] **1 :** an Arabic-speaking mostly nomadic Beja people of Upper Egypt **2 :** a member of the Ababda people

ab ab·sur·do \,abəb'sər,dō, ,a,bab-, -'z-\ *adv (or adj)* [L] **:** from absurdity — used of an argument that an assertion is false because of its absurdity

ab·a·ca \¦abə¦kä\ *n* -s [Sp *abacá,* fr. Tag *abaká*] **1 :** a fiber obtained from the leafstalk of a banana (*Musa textilis*) native to the Philippines — called also *Manila hemp* **2 :** the plant that yields abaca

aba·ca·te \,abə'käd-ē\ *n* -s [Pg] **:** AVOCADO

aba·ca·xi \¦abəkə¦shē\ *n* -s [Pg *abacaxi*] **:** a large sweet pineapple grown esp. in Brazil

ab·a·cis·cus \,abə'siskəs, -'ki-\ *n, pl* **abacis·ci** \-'si,sī,-'ki-,skē,-'ki,skī\ [NL, fr. LGk *abakiskos,* dim. of Gk *abak-, abax* slab, board] **:** ABACULUS

ab·a·cist \'abəsəst, -bəkə-, ə'bakə- *also* ə'bäk- *or* ə'bák-\ *n* -s [ME, fr. ML *abacista,* fr. L *abacus* + *-ista* -ist] **:** one that uses an abacus

aback \ə'bak\ *adv* [ME *abak,* fr. OE *on bæc,* fr. *on* on, at, towards + *bæc* back — more at ON, BACK] **1** *archaic* **a :** toward or to the back or rear **:** BACKWARD, BACK ⟨all suddenly dismayed . . . he fled ~ —Edmund Spenser⟩ **b :** in the rear **:** BEHIND **2 :** in a position to catch the wind upon the forward surface of a sail — usu. used of a square sail or yard ⟨the ship came up into the wind with all yards ~ —H.A.Chippendale⟩ **3 :** by surprise **:** UNAWARES — used with preceding *take* ⟨completely taken ~ at the question⟩

abacot *var of* BYCOKET

abac·te·ri·al \,ā(,)bak¦tirēəl\ *adj* [²*a-* + *bacterial*] **:** not caused by or characterized by the presence of bacteria ⟨~ urethritis⟩

ab·ac·ti·nal \(ˈ)a¦baktənᵊl, ¦a,bak¦tīnᵊl\ *adj* [¹*ab-* + *actinal*] **:** of or relating to the surface or end opposite to the mouth in a radiate animal — **ab·ac·ti·nal·ly** \-nᵊlē\ *adv*

ab·ac·tor \'a,baktə(r), ='==\ *n* -s [LL, lit., one that drives away, fr. L *abactus* (past part. of *abigere* to drive away, fr. *ab-* ¹*ab-* + *-igere,* fr. *agere* to drive) + *-or* — more at AGENT] **:** one that steals cattle

a ba·cu·lo \(ˈ)ä'bäkyə,lō, (ˈ)ä'bäkə,-\ *adv (or adj)* [NL] **:** by means of the rod — used of an argument appealing to force rather than reason

abac·u·lus \ə'bakyələs\ *n, pl* **abacu·li** \-,lī, -,ē\ [L, dim. of *abacus*] **:** a tile used in mosaic **:** TESSERA

ab·a·cus \'abəkəs, ə'bak- *also* ə'bäk- *or* ə'bák-\ *n, pl* **aba·ci** \'abə,sī, -,kī,-,kē, ə'ba,kī *also* ə'bä,kī *or* -bä- *or* -,kē\ *or* **aba·cus·es** [L, fr. Gk *abak-, abax,* lit., slab] **1 :** a slab that forms the uppermost member or division of the capital of a column and that supports the architrave **2 :** a calculating instrument for performing arithmetical processes by sliding counters by hand on rods or in grooves

1 abacus

aba·dan \¦abə¦dan, -dän; ¦äbə¦dän\ *adj, usu cap* [fr. *Abadan,* Iran] **:** of or from Abadan, Iran **:** of the kind or style prevalent in Abadan

abad·don \ə'badᵊn\ *n* -s *usu cap* [fr. *Abaddon* "the angel of the bottomless pit" (Rev 9: 11), fr. ME, fr. LL, fr. Gk *Abaddōn,* fr. Heb *'ăbhaddōn,* lit., destruction] **:** a place of destruction **:** an underworld abode of lost souls **:** HELL

abadite *usu cap, var of* IBADITE

ab ae·ter·no \,abē'tər(,)nō, ,ä,bī'ter-\ *adv* [NL, lit., from forever] **:** from an infinitely remote point of time in the past

¹abaft \ə'baft, -aa(ə)-, -ai-, -à-\ *adv* [¹*a-* + *baft*] **:** toward or at the stern **:** AFT, ASTERN ⟨ships with square sails sail fairly efficiently with the wind ~ —Elijah Baker⟩

²abaft \"\ *prep* **:** to the rear of **:** BEHIND ⟨selection by a better-than-average jazz band, taped in a small room ~ the 52d Street night spot —J.M.Conly⟩; *specif* **:** toward the stern from ⟨our deserter stood just ~ the foremast —Vincent McHugh⟩

¹abais·sé \ə'bā(,)sā\ *adj* [F, past part. of *abaisser* to lower — more at ABASE] *heraldry* **:** ABASED

²abaisse \ə'bās\ *n* -s [F, fr. *abaisser*] **:** a thin undercrust of pastry

ab·alien·ate \(ˈ)a'bālyə,nāt, -lēə-\ *vt* [L *abalienatus,* past part. of L *abalienare,* fr. *ab-* ab- + *alienare* to alienate — more at ALIENATE] **:** to transfer the title of **:** ALIENATE

ab·alien·ation \(ˌ)a,bālyə'nāshən, -lēə-\ *n* [L *abalienation-, abalienatio,* fr. *abalienatus* + *-ion-, -io* -ion] **:** the act of transferring a legal title

Exhibit 9 Page 11